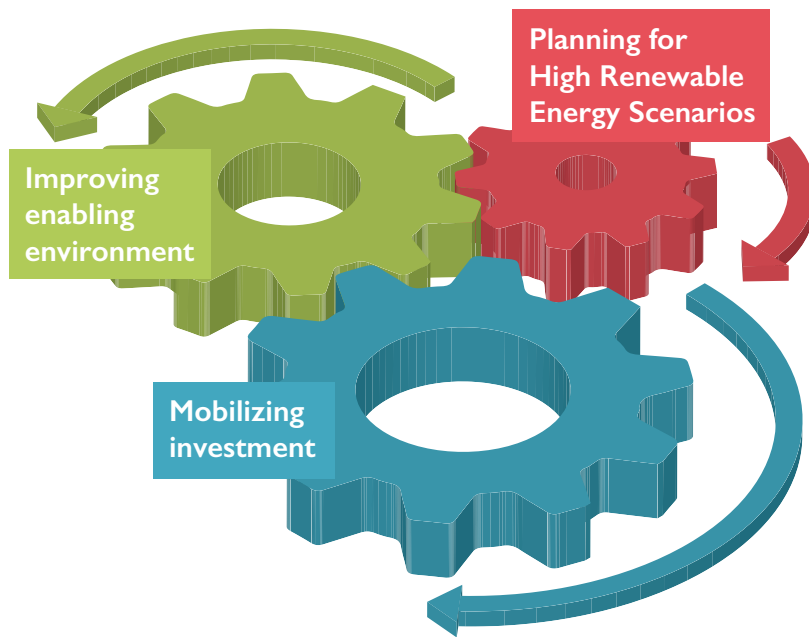


MOBILIZING FINANCE AND INVESTMENT

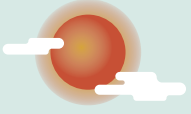









USAID Clean Power Asia aims to increase grid-connected clean energy across the Lower Mekong by planning for high renewable energy scenarios, fostering supportive policy frameworks, and mobilizing public and private investment.

A broad range of models, strategic adoption of cost-efficient technologies, and comprehensive policies and regulations are key to structuring bankable projects that appeal to commercial developers.

| | | Improve project bankability | Increase access to finance |
|--------|--|--|--|
| STAGES | Development | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Streamlined permitting process Standardized contracts/documentation Project development platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Development capital Public equity Private equity |
| | Financing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment guidelines Financial models/evaluation tools Project aggregation/securitization | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project financing Structured finance Risk guarantee mechanisms |
| | Construction & Operation $\frac{\text{kWh} \uparrow}{\text{TCO}_2 \downarrow}$ | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Standard engineering, procurement, and construction contracts Insurance products | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Re-financing Yieldco, green bonds, crowdfunding |

Business interruption risks and price volatility are leading governments and businesses to be more strategic in energy procurement. Renewables offer control of energy costs and margins, while tools and business models under development will improve the risk/reward profile of new projects.

| |  Solar Power |  Wind Power |  Biomass Power |  Small Hydro |
|--|---|--|--|---|
|  Cambodia | <div>Power purchase agreement template</div> <div>Risk guarantee instruments</div> <div>Facility business model</div> | <div>Risk guarantee instruments</div> | <div>Risk guarantee instruments</div> | <div>Aggregation</div> |
|  Lao PDR | <div>Risk guarantee instruments</div> <div>Financial model templates</div> <div>Capital market tools</div> | <div>Power purchase agreement template</div> | | <div>Aggregation</div> <div>Risk guarantee instruments</div> <div>Capital market tools</div> <div>Financial model templates</div> |
|  Thailand | <div>Power purchase agreement template</div> <div>Financial model templates</div> <div>Investment guidelines</div> <div>Capital market tools</div> <div>Facility business model</div> | | <div>Capital market tools</div> | |
|  Vietnam | <div>Power purchase agreement template</div> <div>Investment guidelines</div> <div>Facility business model</div> | <div>Risk guarantee instruments</div> <div>Capital market tools</div> | | <div>Aggregation</div> <div>Risk guarantee instruments</div> |

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